The Steering Committee contributed to the SWOT (Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, and Threats) Analysis at the outset of the planning process. Identifying these particulars is an introduction to a broad range of issues that can be studied in greater detail within the comprehensive planning process. The SWOT Analysis technique guides the direction of some key focal points within the plan. The items identified below serve as a preliminary foundation for further investigation and potential future action in the community.

SWOT Analysis Results:

Strengths:

- 1. Good downtown: stores, shops, character, atmosphere
- 2. Housing affordability
- 3. Central location within New York State: easy access to other areas, and easy commutes
- 4. Friendly, helpful people; hometown atmosphere
- 5. Cultural events
- 6. Parks for children; well maintained
- 7. Safe
- 8. Schools
- 9. SUNY Cortland and their presence downtown, as well as TC3's presence
- 10. Low amount of traffic
- 11. Medical services
- 12. Four seasons / climate
- 13. Geography: Finger Lakes, Greek Peak
- 14. Human services and human resources
- 15. Historic district
- 16. Library
- 17. Staying power
- 18. Recreation opportunities: golf, river, skiing, other outdoor opportunities
- 19. Interstate 81 and transportation network
- 20. Employment opportunities
- 21. Local newspaper
- 22. Community cooperation: neighbors, human services, government
- 23. Fire and police departments
- 24. Airport
- 25. Railroad
- 26. Public transportation



Weaknesses:

- 1. Landlocked: limited growth potential
- 2. Taxes: shrinking base, percentage of tax exempt properties
- 3. Gateway and neighborhood appearances
- 4. Sidewalks
- 5. Lack of shopping
- 6. Town development takes away from city
- 7. Dilapidated housing: maintenance, absentee landlords
- 8. Rental housing sprawl
- 9. Housing choices
- 10. Aging infrastructure / aging downtown
- 11. Lack of community pride
- 12. Parking, not only downtown, but city-wide
- 13. Lack of bicycle paths
- 14. Handicap access
- 15. Transient population
- 16. Department of Social Services leniency
- 17. Wages and benefits don't keep pace with inflation / lack of higher paying jobs
- 18. Public transportation
- 19. Trains and railroad operations in neighborhoods and stopping traffic
- 20. Interstate 81 and its link to bringing illegal activities to Cortland
- 21. No homeless shelter
- 22. Crime; drugs, gangs, substance abuse
- 23. Lack of senior housing
- 24. Quality day care, insufficient quantity, and affordability of both running facility and enrolling child
- 25. Lack of judicial support with code enforcement

Opportunities:

- 1. Upper floors in downtown
- 2. Railroad and possibility of passenger service
- 3. Vacant areas and buildings in the City
- 4. Different housing options, more opportunity for empty nesters
- 5. Cooperation for better housing
- 6. Changing zoning; housing court
- 7. DESTINY development in Syracuse presents regional opportunities
- 8. Recreation tourism because of geography and climate
- 9. Tap into college resources; civic engagement
- 10. Rezoning for more commercial development
- 11. Examine city revenue stream
- 12. Annexation
- 13. Upgrade housing stock
- 14. Market Cortland's assets
- 15. Define and promote a community image
- 16. Energy co-op
- 17. Shared municipal services / consolidation
- 18. Creating fire districts
- 19. Water district



- 20. Town/gown relationships intellectual capital
- 21. Bring South end into one unified Main Street district
- 22. Promote quality of Cortland schools

Threats:

- 1. Loss of ratable property, tax exempt properties
- 2. Loss of young people: failure to recruit
- 3. Deteriorating neighborhoods: families are leaving the City
- 4. Sprawl of student housing into stable neighborhoods
- 5. Neighborhood rowdiness: alcohol consumption
- 6. Lack of R-1 zoning
- 7. Water pollution
- 8. Social intolerance
- 9. Creeping crime concerns
- 10. Dysfunctional State legislature / NYS taxes, medical costs, state mandates
- 11. Energy costs
- 12. Loss of downtown retail
- 13. Department of Social Services
- 14. Vacant and marginally used properties
- 15. Delinquent taxes
- 16. Consolidation: loss of local control
- 17. Declining population
- 18. Future leadership with loss of younger people
- 19. People hanging around: poor image
- 20. Lack of vision by downtown store owners hours of operation
- 21. College keeping kids on hill

